

Hebrew Grammar

Lesson 31 Drills ANSWER KEY

Parse the following forms and translate into English. For parsing, give Verbal Root, Stem, and where applicable Conjugation/Tense, Person, Gender, Number. If two answers are possible, provide both. [Consult the vocab list from Ch. 30–31!] Ex: שְׁמַרְתִּנִּי = שמר Qal pft 3fs + 1cs sfx “she guarded/kept me”

1. הַמְשַׁלְנוּ **משל** Hiph pft 1cp “we caused (someone) to rule”
2. הִמְשַׁלְנוּ **משל** Hoph pft 1cp “we were caused to rule”
3. הִמְשָׁלוּ **משל** Hoph pft 3cp “they were caused to rule”
4. יִמְשִׁילוּ **משל** Hiph impf/juss 3mp “they will cause/may they cause (someone) to rule”¹
5. יִמְשָׁלוּ **משל** Hoph impf/juss 3mp “they will be caused/may they be caused to rule”
6. בְּהִסְתָּרוֹ **סתר** Hoph infc + prep ב + 3ms sfx “when he is/was hidden”
7. וּתְסִתְּרָנָה **סתר** Hoph wci 3fp/2fp “(and) they/y’all were hidden”
8. וּתְסִתְּרָנָה **סתר** Hiph wci 3fp/2fp “(and) they/y’all hid (someone/thg)”
9. הִסְתַּרְתִּי **סתר** Hoph pft 1cs “I was hidden”
10. הִסְתַּרְתִּי **סתר** Hiph pft 1cs “I hid (someone/thg)”
11. הַמְסִתִּירָה **סתר** Hiph ptc fs + art ה “the one (woman) hiding/who is hiding (someone/thg)”
12. הַמְסִתְּרָה **סתר** Hoph ptc fs + art ה “the hidden one (woman)/the one (woman) who is/was hidden”

¹ Remember that in Hiph, the juss v. impf theme vowel difference (יִפְקִיד v. יִפְקֹד) is operative only when there is no inflectional ending (šere reverts back to the hīreq-yod when endings are added, creating ambiguity).