

In-class Drills on the use of αὐτός (see Mounce Ch. 12)

For the following examples, I have constructed sentences using English and Greek, where the Greek is in the proper case (based on function). The point is to drill the precise point of Greek grammar. Note: these are all full sentences, not sentence fragments or phrases.

For the following sentences, identify the proper use of αὐτός (P, INT, or ID) and translate the rest of the sentence:

[1] Independent 3rd person pronoun = P (for “he, she, it, they” and their objective or possessive cases--“him, her, his, their, etc”)

[2] Intensive Adjective = INT (for construction like, “John *himself* said....”)

[3] Identical Adjective = ID (for construction like, “The *same* man said....”)

1. αὐτός ἐστὶν ὁ ἄνθρωπος.
2. ὁ αὐτός ἄνθρωπος is an alien.
3. ὁ ἄνθρωπος αὐτός is an alien.
4. I love τὸν πατέρα αὐτοῦ.
5. I love αὐτὸν τὸν πατέρα.
6. I love τὸν αὐτὸν πατέρα.
7. σὺ αὐτὸς are the light of the world.
8. σὺ αὐτὴ are the light of the world.
9. I sent a message τῷ αὐτῷ ἀνδρὶ.
10. I sent a message τῷ ἀνδρὶ αὐτῷ.
11. I sent a message αὐτῷ.